

Suit	Quote	Source	Notes
Hearts			
Ace	When a public health problem is a social issue, it becomes imperative that social leaders and public health advocates become involved to help create a protective environment.	Promotion & Education, Sage Publications, 2008 <i>Health Education's Role In Framing Pornography as a Public Health Issue: Local and National Strategies With International Implications</i> . Paul C. Perrin, Hala N. Madanat, Michael D. Barnes, Athena Carolan, Robert B. Clark, Natasha Irvins, Steven Tuttle, Heidi A. Vogeler and Patrick N. Williams. Promot Educ 2008; 15.11.	
King	The age of sexual violence patients seeking care at MN hospitals between 2002 and 2006 ranged from less than age 1 to more than 100.	Violence Data Brief: <i>Sexual Violence 2002 – 2007</i> . Minnesota Department of Health, No.3, May 2009, p. 2.	
Queen	Sexual, physical and psychological violence cause as much illness and death among women ages 15-44 as cancer.	Executive Summary, <i>Beyond Victims and Villains- Addressing Sexual Violence in the Education Sector</i> , Women's International Network News, Vol. 29, No. 3, 37-38 (2003).	
Jack	Men's acts of sexual violence resulted in an estimated 1,500 pregnancies in one year alone in MN.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
10	Children's exposure to violent pornography correlates with future sexual aggression.	Seto, M. (2004). <i>Pedophilia and Sexual Offenses Against Children</i> . Annual Review of Sex Research, 15:321-61.	
9	Homeless LGBTQ individuals experience 7.4 more acts of sexual violence than their heterosexual peers.	<i>LGBTQ Homeless Youth Fact Sheet: The National Alliance to End Homelessness</i> (2009). Also see http://www.safeschoolscoalition.org/LGBTQhomelessFactSheetbyNAEH.pdf	LGBTQ stands for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and questioning.
8	Media hyper-sexualization leads to negative physical and mental health outcomes for girls.	Hargreaves, D., & Tiggemann, M. (2004) <i>Idealized Media Images and Adolescent Body Image: "Comparing" Boys and Girls</i> . Body Image. 1(4): 351-361.	
7	\$90.5 million was spent on medical treatment and assistance for victims in 2006. Of that, just \$3.3 million supported statewide advocacy services.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
6	We need to approach rape prevention comprehensively. In addition to monitoring where sex offenders live, we need to support large-scale primary prevention efforts that can shift male culture and social norms away from perpetration.	<i>Women Face Sexual Violence Amid a Culture of Blame</i> by Megan O'Bryan (November 06, 2009), Plain Dealer.	
5	The production and distribution of sexual abuse images of children is a multi-billion dollar industry.	Muir, D and M. Hecht. (2005) <i>Violence Against Children in Cyberspace</i> . Bangkok: ECPAT International. http://ecpat.net/EI/PDF/ICT/Violence_in_Cyberspace_ENG.pdf	

4	"I got a snow bunny and a black girl too. You pay the right price and they'll both do you." <i>It's Hard Out Here for a Pimp</i> , 2005 Academy Award Winning Song	Three 6 Mafia.	
3	Consistent exposure to pornography can lead to addiction to pornography.	Promotion & Education, Sage Publications, 2008 <i>Health Education's Role In Framing Pornography as a Public Health Issue: Local and National Strategies With International Implications</i> . Paul C. Perrin, Hala N. Madanat, Michael D. Barnes, Athena Carolan, Robert B. Clark, Natasha Irvins, Steven Tuttle, Heidi A. Vogeler and Patrick N. Williams. Promot Educ 2008; 15.11.	
2	"Prostitution is not the world's oldest profession; it is the world's oldest oppression." - Vednita Carter, <i>Breaking Free</i> , St. Paul, MN		
Spades			
Ace	"We give inordinate attention to the question . . . who are the most dangerous and how can we protect ourselves from them – and give less to the questions . . . what are the patterns of sexual violence, and how do our social structures allow them to flourish?" - Eric Janus	Eric S. Janus, <i>Failure to Protect</i> , Cornell University Press (2006) p. 7.	
King	"Growing old is never a barrier to sexual abuse. Indeed, a perpetrator often seizes the advantage of the vulnerabilities of aging to abuse." - Char Thompson, <i>Minnesota Network on Abuse in Later Life</i>		
Queen	Sexual assaults in MN resulted in work loss per victimization of \$3,300 or a total of \$162,795,000 in one year.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
Jack	Women with developmental disabilities are four to ten times more likely to be sexually assaulted than women without a developmental disability.	Sobsey, D. <i>Violence and Abuse in the Lives of People with Disabilities: The End of Silent Acceptance?</i> Baltimore, Maryland: Paul H Brookes Publishing Co, Inc., 1994.	Moreover, women with developmental disabilities are more likely to experience repeated victimization.
10	Over a two-year period, the U.S. government lost more than \$267 million in diminished productivity and turnover due to sexual harassment.	National Victim Center, 1991 Study.	
9	90% of Fortune 500 companies surveyed received complaints of sexual harassment. More than 1/3 experienced lawsuits; more than 1/4 had repeated lawsuits.	Klein Associates. 1988. <i>The 1988 Working Woman Survey Report</i> . See also <i>Effects of Sexual Harassment: The Advocates for Human Rights</i> . 2007. At: http://www.stopvaw.org/Effects_of_Sexual_Harassment.html for a 2007 report.	
8	The EEOC indicates that \$48.8 million in monetary benefits were provided to filers of sexual harassment claims in 2006; this amount does not include monetary benefits obtained through litigation.	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, <i>Sexual Harassment Charges EEOC & FEPAs Combined: FY 1997-FY 2006</i> . Found at http://www.eeoc.gov/stats/harass.html	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)

7	"We need to do everything we can to help children learn to not sexually harm others." - <i>Patty Wetterling</i>		
6	12% of youth in MN's juvenile correctional facilities have been forced to do something sexual by someone they were going out with.	2007 Minnesota Student Survey.	
5	"If sexual and domestic violence is going to stop, men are going to have to stop it." - <i>Chuck Derry, Gender Violence Institute</i>		
4	Young people spend an average of 6.5 hours a day screen time.		"Screen time" means time spent on the internet, watching television or videos, and cell phones
3	1 in 3 teens on the street are lured into prostitution within 48 hours of leaving home.	U.S. Department of Justice Child Exploitation and Obscenity Section. At: www.usdoj.gov/criminal/ceos/prostitution.html	
2	As many as 90% of prostituted youth have been sexually or physically abused and many have run away from home to escape such abuse only to encounter far worse on the streets.	Girls Educational and Mentoring Services. At: www.gems-girls.org	
Clubs			
Ace	"Prevention efforts need to move beyond brochures, health fairs and education to focus comprehensively across the spectrum, emphasizing policies and organizational practices." - <i>Larry Cohen, Prevention Institute</i>		
King	Since 2002 the rate of hospital care due to sexual violence in MN has climbed 6% every year.	Violence Data Brief: <i>Sexual Violence 2002 – 2007</i> . Minnesota Department of Health, No.3, May 2009, p. 2.	
Queen	Sexual violence costs 3.3 times as much as alcohol-impaired driving in MN.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
Jack	The out-of-pocket costs to victims of sexual violence in MN in 2005, excluding intangibles and lost work, exceeded \$457 million.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
10	In 2006, the program costs for offenders who have been civilly committed in MN was \$51 million.	MN Department of Human Services, <i>Fast Facts: 2006 Legislative Session</i> , June 2006.	
9	In 2006, MN spent over \$42.8 million to confine those convicted of sex offenses.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
8	Annual costs from sexual assaults in MN were at least \$8 billion in 2005 – almost \$1,540 per resident.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
7	A disproportionate number of Native American women are sexually victimized.	Pierce, Alexander (2009). " <i>Shattered Hearts</i> ," Minnesota Indian Women's Resource Center. At: http://www.miwrc.org/shattered_heart-the_commercial_sexual_exploitation_of_american_indian_women_and_girls_in_minnesota.pdf	
6	Three aspects of technology that are factors in its problematic use are access, anonymity and affordability.	Cooper, A., (2004) <i>Online Sexual Activity in the New Millennium</i> . <i>Contemporary Sexuality</i> , 38, 1-viii.	

		Estes, R & N. Weiner. (2003) <i>The Commercial Exploitation of Children in the U.S. Canada and Mexico</i> . Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: the University of Pennsylvania.	This article actually states the age is "12-14." Pg. 92. According to the U.S. Department of Justice, the average age at which girls first become victims of prostitution is 12-14.
5	The average age girls first become victims of prostitution is 14.		
4	"It is not children who develop, produce and market the violent and hyper-sexualized video games, clothing, toys—it's adults." - <i>Cordelia Anderson</i>	Cordelia Anderson, MNCASA Annual Meeting, 2008.	
3	Sexual violence is not inevitable; it is preventable.	<i>Help Make Violence Preventable, Not Inevitable (2006)</i> Global Violence Prevention Advocacy. At: http://www.pahef.org/success_stories/global_violence/violence_publications/GlobalVPAdvocacyBrochures02_2006__6_1_1444.pdf	
	"According to epidemiologists, the stable and high rate of sexual violence is <i>endemic</i> , or the norm—not an epidemic. We don't accept this as the way it <i>must be</i> ." - <i>Donna Dunn, MNCASA</i>		"Epidemic" is the label that applies when data shows a distinct increase in incidence. A rate of incidence may be very high such as 1 in 4 females; 1 in 7 males but because that rate remains fairly consistent, it cannot be called an epidemic. Instead, it is considered endemic or expected or "normal." H1N1, which has affected fewer people is considered an epidemic because it is demonstrating numbers higher than normal/history.
Diamonds			
Ace	"Do we want to only help people beat the odds or do we want to change the odds?" - <i>Larry Wallack PhD, Workshop, Portland, OR, 2009</i>		
King	In 2005, four of every five people sexually assaulted were female.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
Queen	Healthcare costs are 16% higher for women who were victims of child sexual abuse and 36% higher if they were also physically abused.	<i>Health Care Utilization and Costs Associated with Childhood Abuse</i> (March 2008) <i>Journal of General Internal Medicine</i> .	
Jack	Girls regularly exposed to sexualized and objectifying media are more likely to have lower academic functioning.	APA Taskforce Report on the Sexualization of Girls. (2007).	

10	The average estimated cost per sexual assault in MN is \$184,000 for children and \$139,000 for adults. The average annual employment income in MN is \$41,105.	Washington, DC: American Psychological Association and Minnesota Department of Administration. Office of Geographic and Demographic Analysis, Office of the State Demographer at http://www.demography.state.mn.us/resource.html?Id=24980	
9	Girls regularly exposed to sexualized and objectifying media are more likely to develop body image dissatisfaction, eating disorders, depression and low self-esteem.	APA Taskforce Report on the Sexualization of Girls. (2007).	
8	"The young brain is under construction from before birth all the way into the early twenties." - David Walsh PhD	David Walsh, PhD, "No" Free Press, 2007 p 40.	
7	Prime-time television disproportionately sexually objectifies women. "Sexual object" means made into a thing for others' sexual use.	See APA Taskforce Report on the Sexualization of Girls, 6. (Eaton, 1997. L.M. Ward, 2003. L.M. Ward, 2005. Lampman et al., 2002. Grauerholz and King, 1997).	
6	In 2005 alone, more than 61,000 Minnesota residents were sexually assaulted.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
5	The FBI identified Minneapolis as one of 13 cities with a high concentration of criminal enterprises promoting juvenile commercial sexual exploitation.	See Minneapolis Division FBI, FBI priorities. Or, go to: http://minneapolis.fbi.gov/priorities.htm	
4	Top selling Halloween costumes include pimps for males and dogs, and prostituted looks for females.	"At Costume Craze online, the Million Dollar Babe Pimp Costume was sold out in size large by Tuesday." TH Online news, <i>A Bedsheet With Two Holes Just Won't Cut It Anymore</i> by Rebecca Christian, October 29, 2009.	Also see, SF Gate, <i>A Scary Trend: Sexy Costumes For Young Girls</i> by C.W. Nevius, October 28, 2006. Moreover, Clubs such as Rich's (a venue in San Diego) host annual Pimp & Ho Balls on halloween.
3	It is unreasonable to expect that people will change their behavior easily when so many forces in the social, cultural, and physical environment conspire against such change.	Institute of Medicine. Board on Population Health and Public Health Practice. <i>Promoting Health: Intervention Strategies From Social And Behavioral Research</i> . Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2000.	
2	Sexual violence cost MN at least \$8 billion in one year. No state dollars are committed to the primary prevention of sexual violence.	<i>Costs of Sexual Violence in Minnesota</i> , MN Department of Health, July 2007.	
Joker	The Sources for these facts and quotes can be found at http://www.mncasa.org/mnsummit.html		
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